

# Optimising Agri-Tech with Data Integration

## **INTRODUCTION**

Agri-EPI Centre stands at the forefront of revolutionising farming practices through cutting-edge technology. Born out of a need to promote sustainable and profitable food production, Agri-EPI utilises innovative solutions including **robotics**, **autonomous systems**, **and data analytics**. The vast data ecosystem that underpins their operations: integrating diverse data from a myriad of sources into a coherent, actionable catalogue, presented a significant challenge. Recognising the critical role of effective data management, <u>Agri-EPI</u> partnered with <u>Tensing</u> to leverage Safe Software's <u>FME Platform</u> for optimised data integration.

# THE AGRI-TECH EFFECT: MITIGATING CLIMATE CHANGE

Agri-EPI is developing technologies to help mitigate climate change effects, these include:

- Efficient Resource Management: Through precision irrigation and nutrient management, water consumption and nutrient runoff can be drastically reduced.
- **Digital Tools & Data Analytics:** Enhancing crop performance monitoring through remote sensing, drones and sensors. This allows for early detection of pests and strengthens traceability in the supply chain.
- Soil Monitoring: Constant tracking of soil moisture, temperature, pH, and nutrient levels using precision technology enables the optimisation of irrigation and fertilisation methods, leading to healthier crops and lower resource usage.
- **Precision Farming:** Data from a range of sources are utilised for precise farming and adaptive management, resulting in improved yields, lower costs, and a smaller environmental footprint.
- Harvest Management: Monitoring crop growth, yield, and quality improves harvest planning and postharvest management, reducing waste and optimising the use of resources.
- Multi-spectral imaging: Using UAVs at the farm scale helps to estimate water stress and evaluate micro-climates and temperature variation of specific crops over time, with the hope of improving output.



Sustainable Solutions

Data Integration

Effective data management is critical to our mission at Agri-EPI. Through our partnership with Tensing and use of the FME Platform, we've transformed our data workflows and improved the accessibility of our data.

Panagis Tzivras GIS Software Engineer, Agri-EPI

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### **THE CHALLENGE**

The world of agriculture and agri-tech is vast, reaching far beyond the fields and into a network of collaborators, each with distinct data requirements. Every collaborator has a vital part to play, each with their own unique data needs. Yet the diversity of data sources, formats, and systems, along with the challenge of integrating these into a coherent data catalogue required an innovative solution. One of the critical functions of Agri-EPI is **collating data from a variety of sources** such as IoT (Internet of Things) sensors, Farm Management Information Systems (FMIS), and other database platforms spread across a network of associated farms. Manual data collection, data storage, and processing were labour-intensive, error-prone, and ultimately time and resource-consuming. There was a pressing need for Agri-EPI to create a range of **automated ETL** (Extract, Transform, Load) data workflows to expedite data collection from these disparate sources, validate and ensure **robust data quality**, and prevent data loss through centralising the data storage and creating a robust backup solution.

## **THE SOLUTION**

Recognising the need for a platform that could handle data diversity with efficiency and flexibility, Agri-EPI reviewed the functionality of several technologies including Agrimetrics, Esri ArcGIS, ArcGIS Velocity, Databricks, Elastic, FME, GDAL and GeoServer. Each of these offered distinct capabilities. The preferred solution however, quickly surfaced as Safe Software's FME Platform, comprising FME Form (previously FME Desktop) and FME Flow (previously called FME Server), because it offered combined capabilities from many of the other assessed solutions under one offering. FME is a data integration platform that simplifies spatial data translation and automates custom integration workflows. It can handle hundreds of data formats and its ability to integrate disparate systems, makes it easier to share and analyse data across different platforms. Its capabilities also reach beyond spatial data, making it a powerful tool for various data integration challenges. FME Form is where workflows (known as workspaces) are created and tested that convert and transform data. FME Form, is based on a visual programming paradigm and provides a visual interface where you can build data workflows by adding data readers, data transformers and data writers using a drag-and-drop, no-code approach.

Our work with Agri-EPI has been a journey into the future of farming. Integrating such diverse datasets and supporting their innovative initiatives has been great to be part of.

Oliver Morris Business Director, Tensing

FME Flow is the server-side component that enables the automation of workflows. These workflows can be triggered by 'events' such as new files being added to a directory or FTP site, an email arriving with an attachment or a record in a database receiving an update. FME Flow also provides **self-service solutions** through Apps that can be made accessible to agricultural partners who may wish to access specific data, or upload content for inclusion in the database for analysis. This is all possible through a web front-end without the need for code. FME offers **compatibility** with over 450 spatial and non-spatial data formats, whilst its support for large-scale data processing principally led it to being selected by Agri-EPI. FME can also be deployed flexibly, offering potential **cost-effectiveness** in licensing and platform hosting costs. The recommended product was the FME Desktop Database Edition, recently superseded by FME Form, fulfilling Agri-EPI's core requirements while integrating easily with their current platform.

'if you would like to submit your own case study please click here.

#### THE ROLE OF TENSING: ORCHESTRATING DATA INTEGRATION USING FME



**Richies Beef Monitor:** Used to integrate cattle weight data, allowing better management of livestock. This web dashboard does not offer an API interface, so the FME Workspace developed is required to authenticate and then 'scrape' the data directly from the web page. The solution is flexible enough to be able to iterate through a range of URLs to extract the full dataset.

**Fullwood:** Real-time dairy milking data is integrated into the system, enhancing dairy production efficiency and sustainability. The system produces CSV output files regularly, FME Flow retrieves these files and loads only the incremental changes to the database.

**UNIFORM Agri:** The integration of herd health and treatment data allows for better monitoring of animal health and improved treatment plans, thereby enhancing the overall welfare of livestock. FME connects directly to the associated Firebird backend database and synchronises any differences (deltas).



**IrriMAX:** 70 high-precision soil sensors across 20 farms provided crucial data on soil moisture, salinity, and temperature, enabling real-time monitoring for precision irrigation. IrriMAX Live exposes the sensor data via an API and FME uses a HTTPCaller transformer to retrieve the data.



#### **RESULTS**

Every day, FME Flow automations now gather thousands of new data points from the four different systems. This data is centralised in a PostgreSQL database for analysis and can be easily filtered, queried and exported in a format such as CSV when required. The system has proven its robustness already as it collected all missed data following a recent server downtime period due to relocation. This process has saved the team countless hours each month in data collation and has plugged any potential gaps in data recording. It has also helped avoid potential data duplication and ensured the most recent data is readily available to the team.

The in-house technical team have begun adapting the developed workspaces to compile data from additional sources, such as SQL Server and other third-party APIs. The **self-documenting** FME Workspaces have smoothed the transition by guiding the adaptation of data workflows for these other sources.

By working in partnership with Tensing to create a range of FME data workflows, Agri-EPI has begun to build an evolving system for the **collection**, **processing**, **and analysis of diverse data** across its network of associated farms. This project has helped Agri-EPI in their goal of integrating and making accessible the wide range of datasets they are currently collecting through a disparate array of technical innovations.

## FUTURE PLANS: MORE FORMATS AND INTEGRATIONS TO COME

Agri-EPI has recently started collecting multi-spectral imaging and Light Detection and Ranging (LiDAR) data from their farms, using Unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs). Until recently this was only possible for large-scale mapping projects but with the accessibility of UAVs, undertaking analysis of orchards and vineyards is now possible. Fortunately, FME is capable of managing and transforming point cloud LiDAR and raster data efficiently. We look forward to putting FME through its paces with these new data integration challenges in the future and creating actionable data-driven insights for Agri-EPI and their diverse collaborators.



